



# Understanding Data Sovereignty & ArcGIS

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*2023 ESRI USER CONFERENCE*





# Agenda

- Issue at Hand
- Data Sovereignty Basics
- Geospatial Infrastructure & Esri
- ArcGIS Implementation Patterns
- Resources & Compliance
- Conclusion
- Q & A





# Data: The New Oil?

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In an era where data is the new oil, understanding and respecting data sovereignty has become a crucial aspect of our digital lives.



The UK Trade Policy Observatory estimates that international e-commerce and digitally delivered services would be likely worth US\$5.5 to US\$6 trillion, or almost 25% of total world exports.



According to the International Data Corporation (IDC), the global datasphere will grow from 33 zettabytes (ZB) in 2018 to 175 ZB by 2025.



According to the International Association of Privacy Professionals (IAPP), as of 2020, more than 130 out of 194 countries have enacted legislation to secure the protection of data and privacy.

# Issue at Hand

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- Customers want to know where their data is stored, and which entities have access to it
- They want to ensure transparency about the location of their data and how Esri can provide in-country or regional offerings
- The above needs to be backed by robust data security and privacy protocols and standards



- Data Sovereignty was identified by Open GIS Consortium (OGC) as key impediment for global pandemic preparedness going forwards
- More specifically
  - Balancing individual patient privacy with public health needs
  - National sovereignty with transparency and trust in global institutions
  - Populations' health needs across dissenting political boundaries with differing perspectives





# Data Sovereignty Basics

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# What is Data Sovereignty?

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## **Data Sovereignty:**

Data collected, processed, and stored subject to regulations of country's location



## **Data Localization:**

The requirement for data to be stored physically within the borders of the specific country where it was generated.



## **Data Residency:**

- When a business or government specifies data storage geographical location
- Ensures data stays in specified geographical location

## **Summary:**

Data sovereignty makes sure information subject to country legal punishments and protections where physically stored.



# Why does Data Sovereignty Matter?

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- Exponential growth in data crossing borders
- Data Laws and Regulations:
  - GDPR regulations
  - CCPA
  - Regional variances
- Data Localization requirements
- US Privacy Shield deprecation highlighted concerns with inadequacy of international data transfers
  - Led to new mechanisms needed to comply with EU data protection requirements when transferring personal data from the European Union to the United States
  - Note: EU Commission voted to adopt its adequacy decision for the EU-US Data Privacy Framework
- Security and data protection strategies of data
- Data identification and classification
- Cybersecurity Risks



# Esri Meeting Data Sovereignty Demands

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- GDPR Data Processing Agreement (DPA) commitments
  - Supplementary measures
  - EU Standard Contractual Clauses (SCC)
- Data Protection Strategies
  - Encryption
  - Data Retention
  - Monitoring Plan
  - Key Management
- Customer Enabled Technical Measures
  - Pseudonymization
- Data Location Options
  - EU and Asia Pacific regions
  - Store your data in your preferred region

*More info in the ArcGIS Trust Center:*  
<https://trust.arcgis.com/en/privacy/gdpr.htm>

# Esri Meeting Data Sovereignty Demands

## Recent Esri DPA Updates

- Standard Contractual Clauses (SCC's) External references
  - Added SCC's obligations and addendums for the EU, UK, Brazil, and Swiss Privacy Law
  - Referenceable within our DPA
  - Obligations to implement appropriate security measures, restrictions on sub-processing, and obligations to assist data controllers in ensuring compliance with legal obligations.
- Added California Consumer Privacy Act (CPRA)
  - Data Minimization and Purpose Limitation
  - Consumer Rights
  - Security Measures
- Scoped to Online Services and Subscription and Maintenance



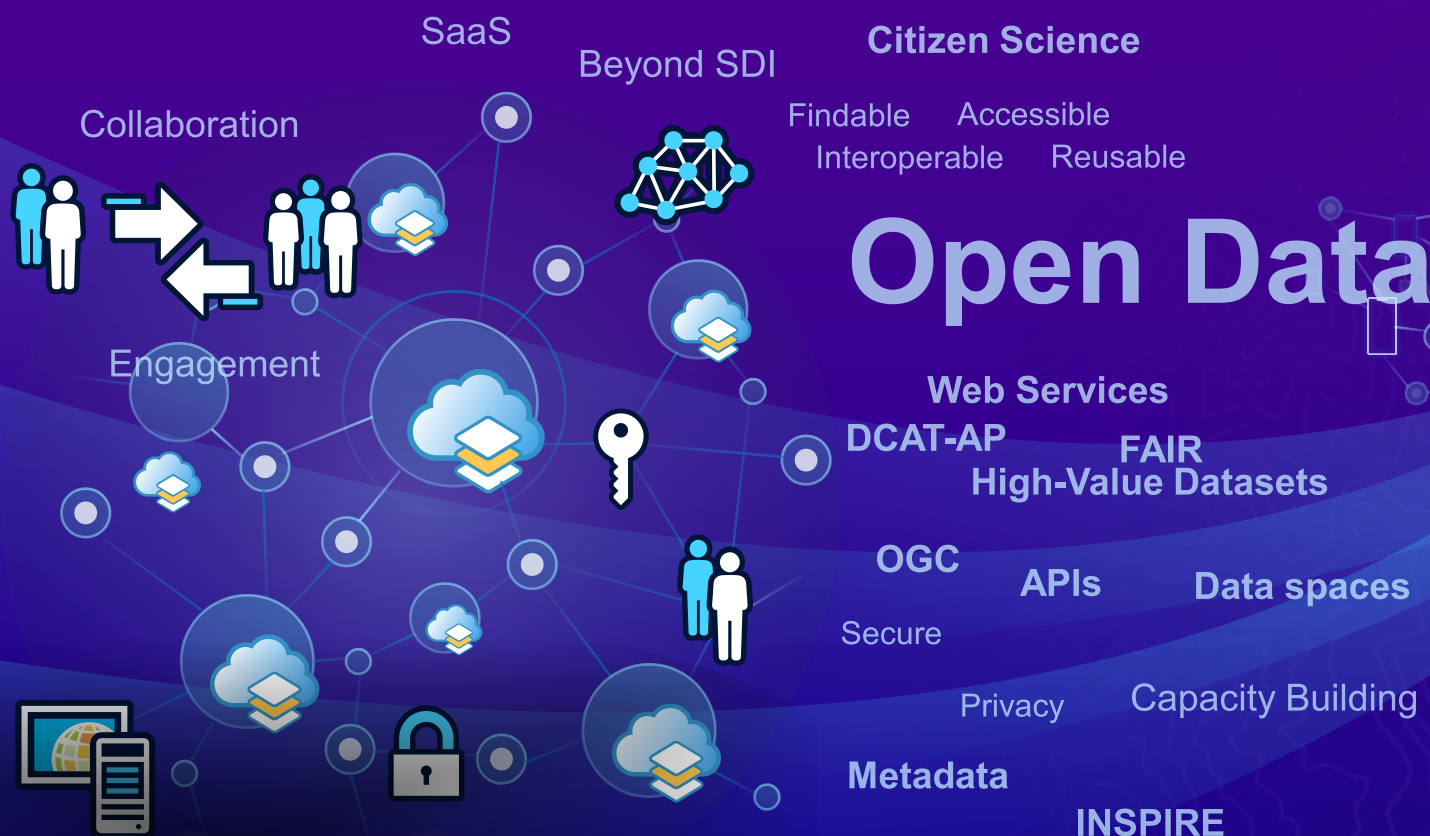


# Geospatial Infrastructure & Esri



# Integrated Geospatial Infrastructure

Connecting organizations across borders, jurisdictions, and sectors



*A Digital Ecosystem*

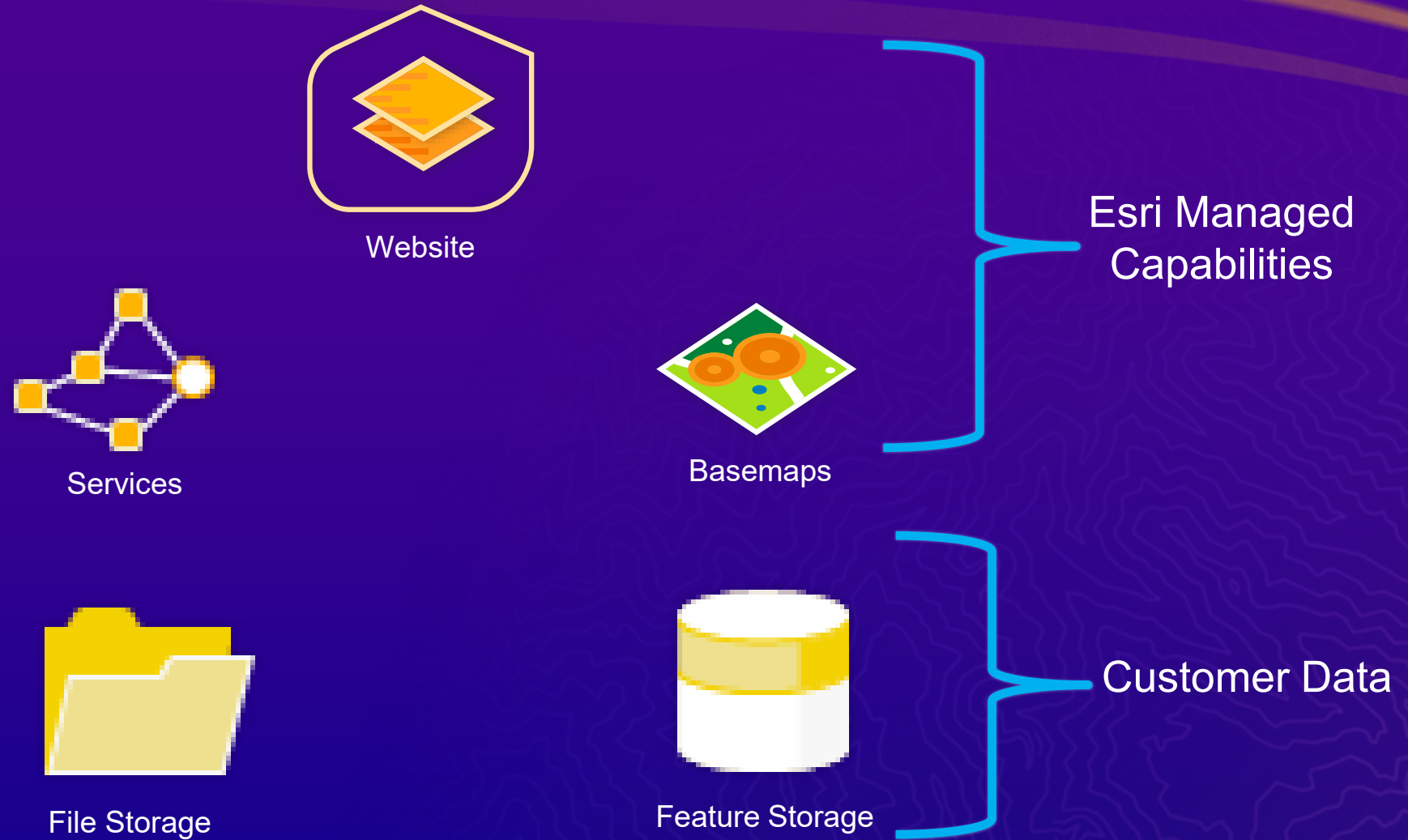
*GIS creating a sustainable future*



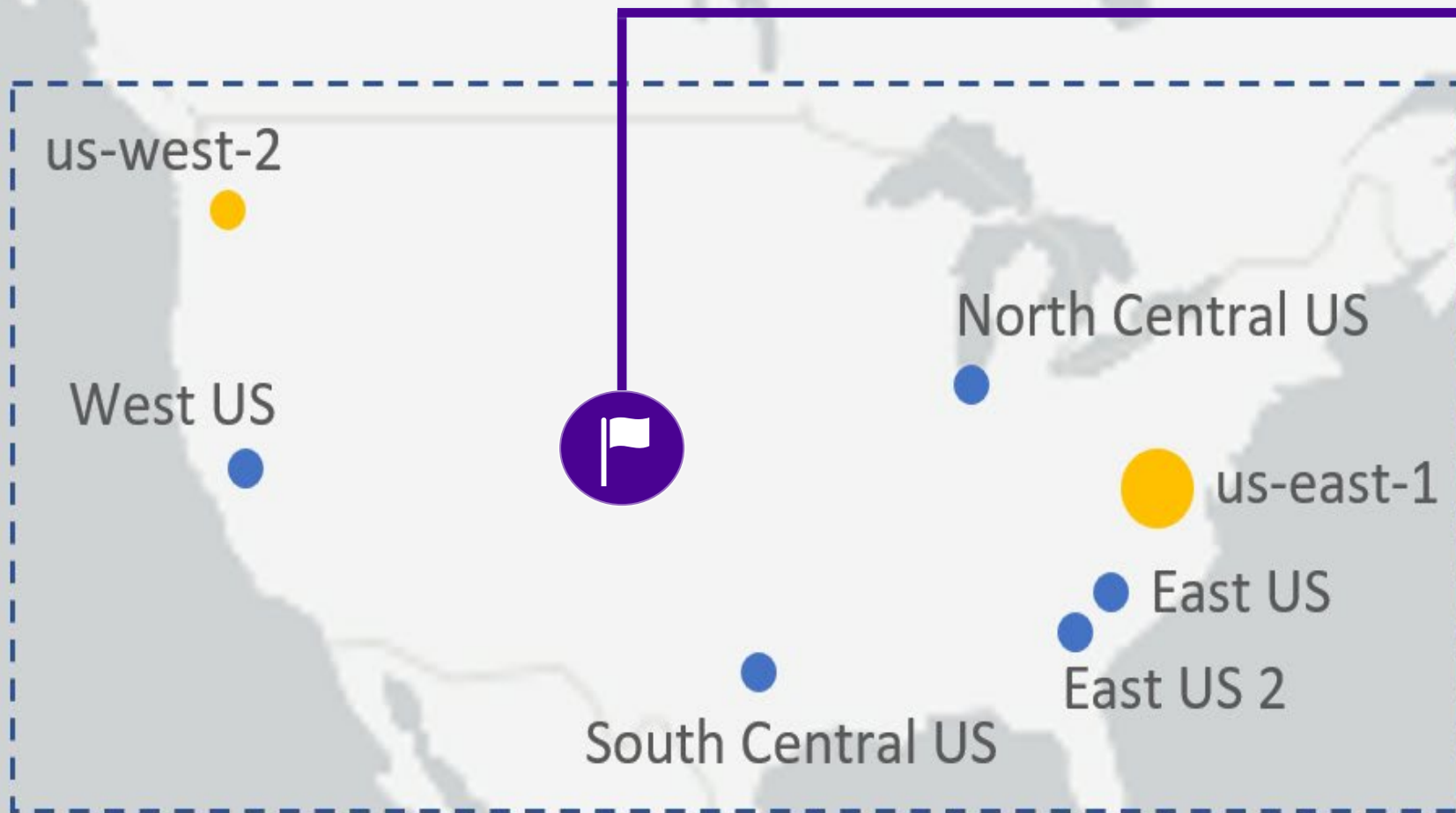


# ArcGIS Online

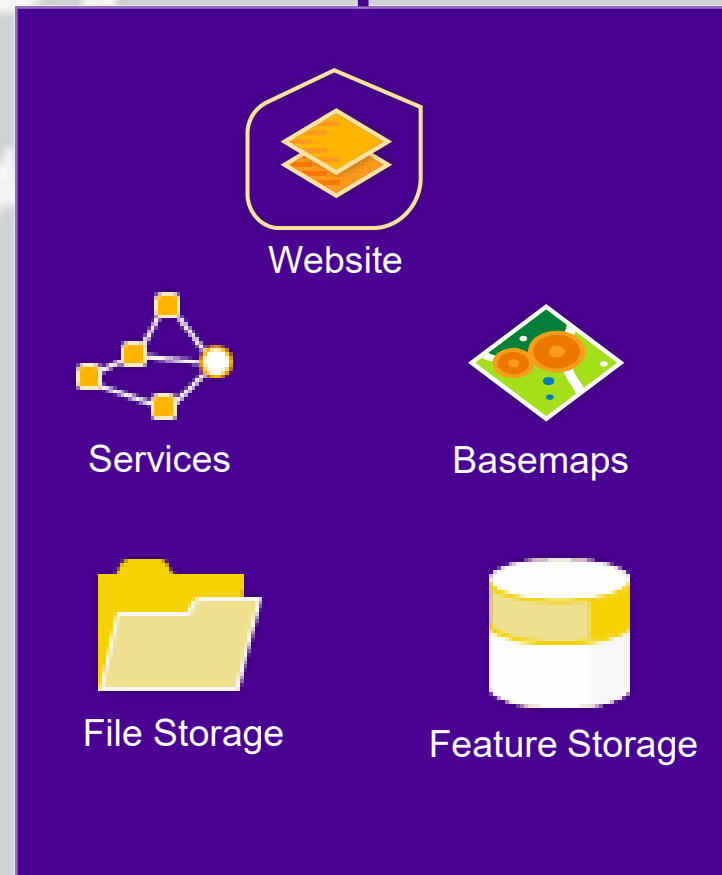
## Infrastructure



*All components located on United States soil for US customers*



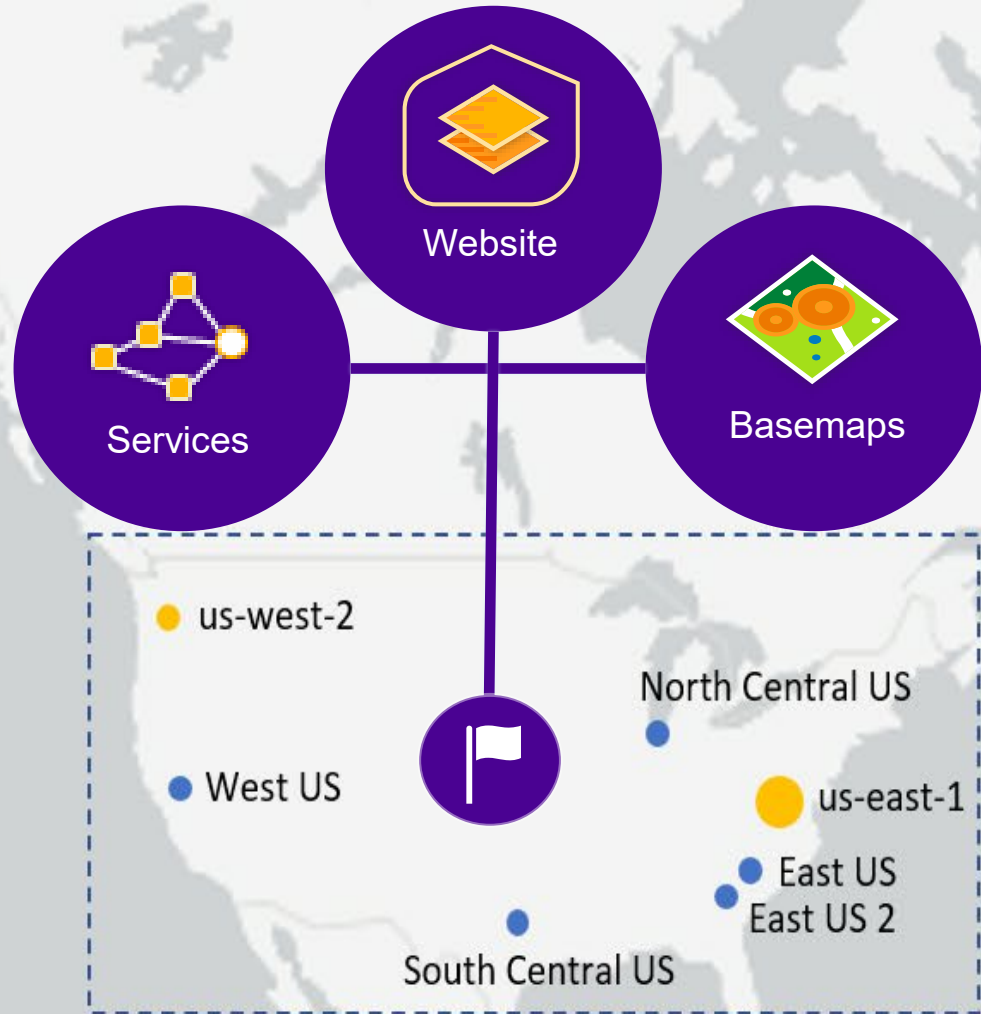
US Region



ArcGIS Online

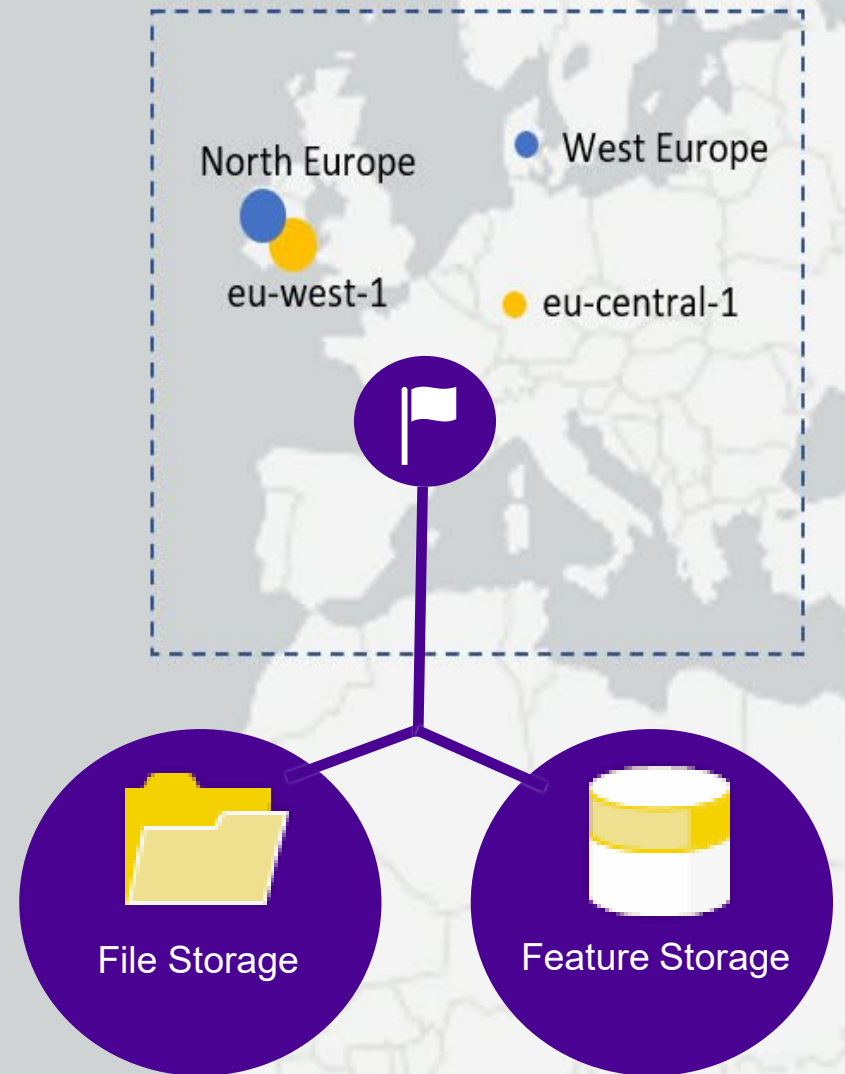
Datacenters Utilized by US Customers





US Region

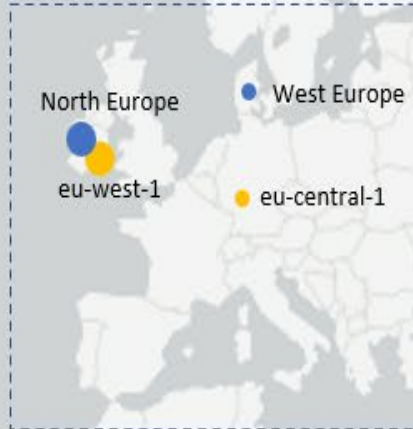
EU Data Region



ArcGIS Online

Datacenters Utilized by EU Customers

- AWS Region
- Azure Region



EU Data Region



AP Data Region



US Region

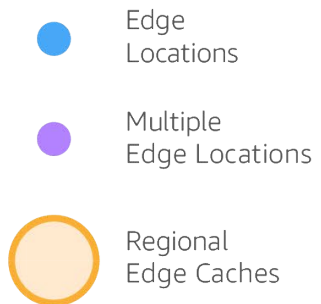
# ArcGIS Online

Regional Locations



# ArcGIS Online

Global CDN Locations



*Public datasets cached globally based on-demand*

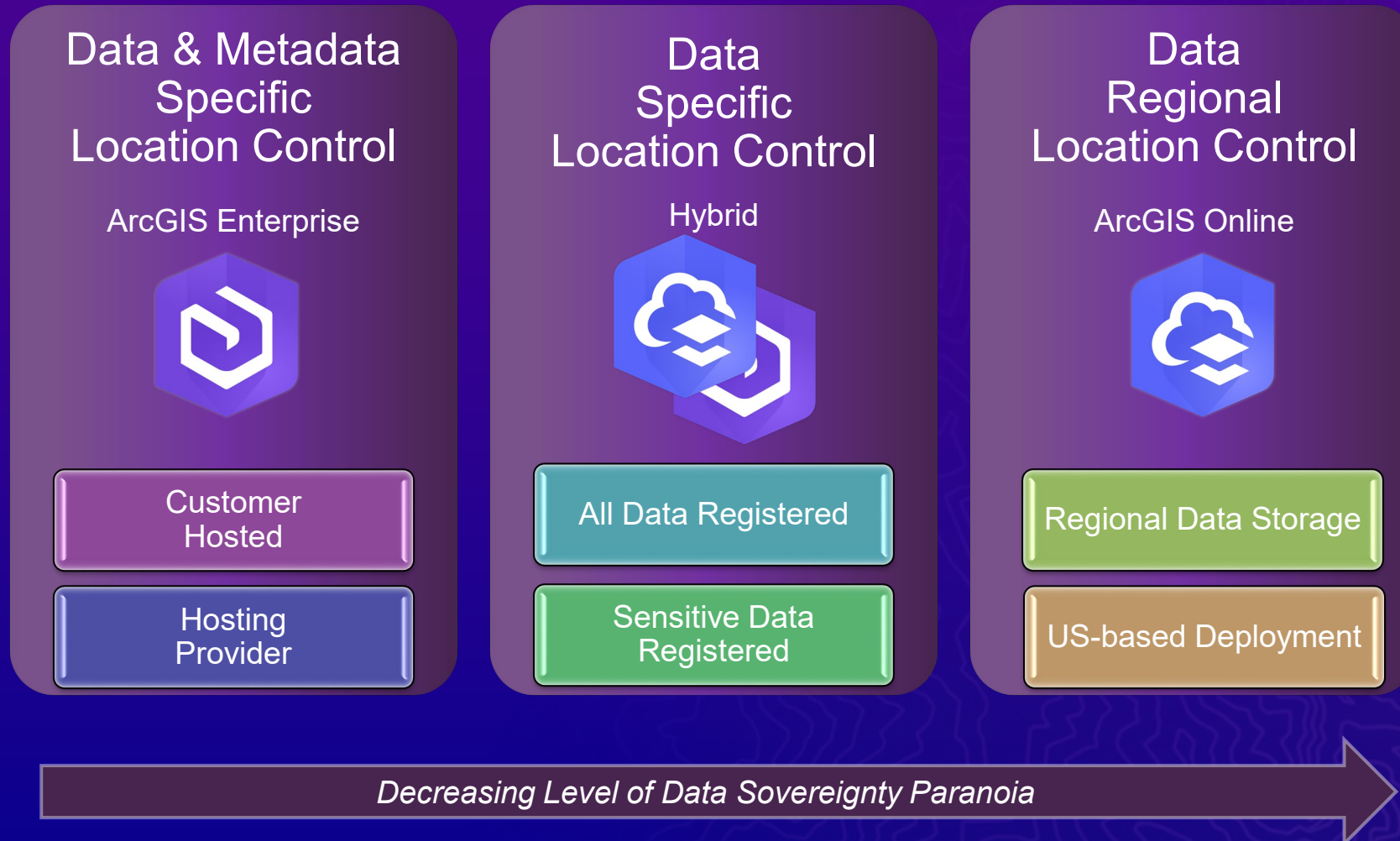


# ArcGIS Implementation Patterns

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# ArcGIS Implementation Patterns



# Customer Specific Location Control

ArcGIS Enterprise

- Counter to cloud first initiatives
- Increasingly less common
  - Scalability / infrastructure management costs
- For organizations with extreme/stringent data sovereignty demands
- ArcGIS Enterprise hosting provider options
  - Esri Distributors
  - Esri Business Partners
  - Esri Managed Cloud Services

Data & Metadata  
Specific  
Location Control

ArcGIS Enterprise



Customer  
Hosted

Hosting  
Provider



# Esri Only Hosts Metadata

Hybrid - Registered / Referenced

- ArcGIS Enterprise hosts ALL data in locations you approve
- ArcGIS Online/Hub used as user discovery interface
- Data sources from ArcGIS Enterprise are registered with ArcGIS Online to facilitate Open Data
- Your data is NOT stored within ArcGIS Online
  - Only service metadata stored

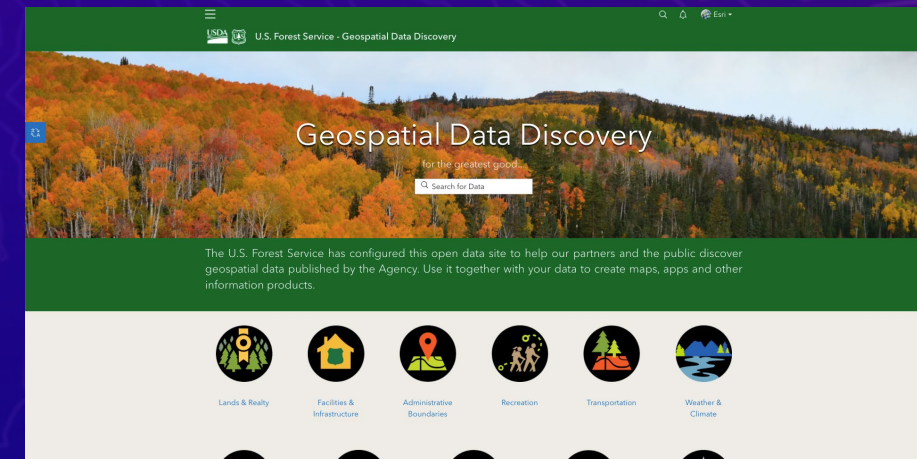
Data  
Specific  
Location Control

Hybrid



All Data Registered

Sensitive Data  
Registered



# Esri Hosts Non-sensitive Data

Hybrid – Sensitive Data Limited to Enterprise

- Strikes balance
  - Host sensitive datasets within your Enterprise
  - Store other datasets within specific ArcGIS Online regions
- Most common deployment for SDI/Open Data demands
- Mitigation option in Esri's DPA Supplementary Measures

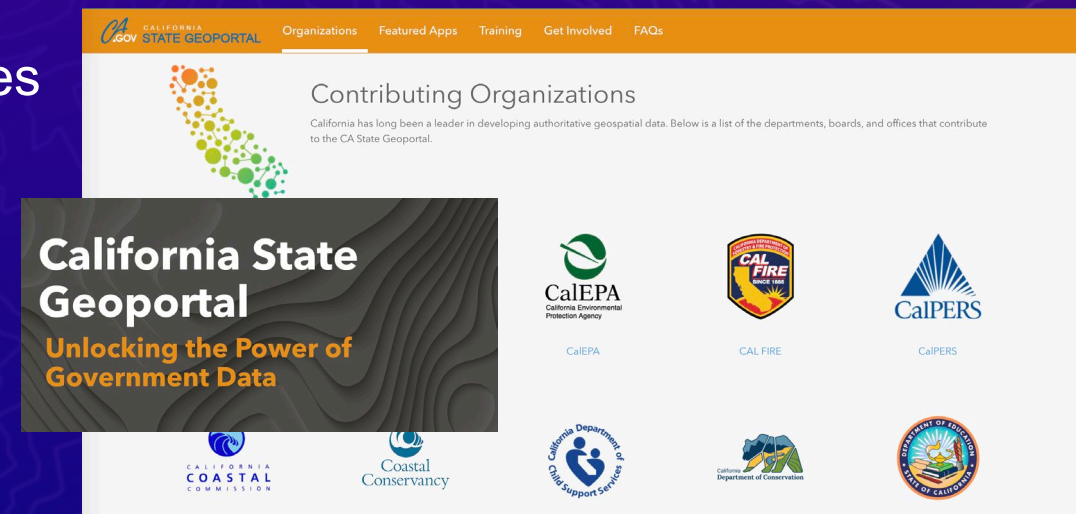
Sensitive Data  
Specific  
Location Control

Hybrid



All Data Registered

Sensitive Data  
Registered





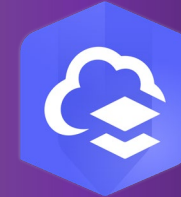
# Hosted by Esri

ArcGIS Online

- Most cost-effective and typically strongest performance option
- Scalable and highest degree of discoverability
- Multiple data storage location options
  - EU / Asia PAC / US
- If you are a data manager with extraordinary concerns about
  - Public metadata stored in the US
  - Using global Content Distribution Network's (CDN)
- You may want to lean towards ArcGIS Enterprise
  - Otherwise, ArcGIS Online should be considered

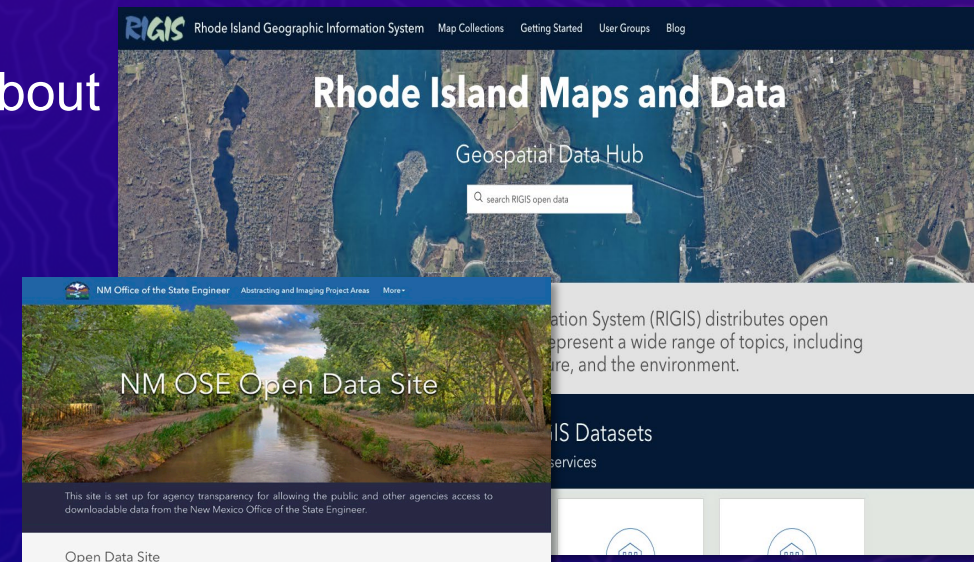
Data  
Regional  
Location Control

ArcGIS Online



Regional Data Storage

US-based Deployment





# Resources & Compliance

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# ArcGIS Trust Center

ArcGIS Trust Center

OverviewSecurityPrivacyComplianceDocumentsLaunch Security Advisor

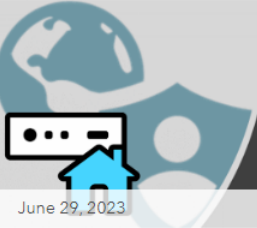
## ArcGIS—Secure and Trustworthy

Trust.ArcGIS.com is your go to resource for security, privacy, and compliance information



[Report a Security or Privacy Concern](#)

### Announcements




ArcGIS Security Advisory

June 29, 2023

#### ArcGIS Insights Security Patches for ArcGIS Insights 2022.1 are now available

Esri has released ArcGIS Insights Security Patches for ArcGIS Insights 2022.1, resolving a high ...




Mid-2023 FedRAMP, CSA and ISO Update

June 23, 2023

#### Mid-2023 FedRAMP, CSA and ISO Update

Esri has expanded the security & privacy assurance of our products which opens new use case ...

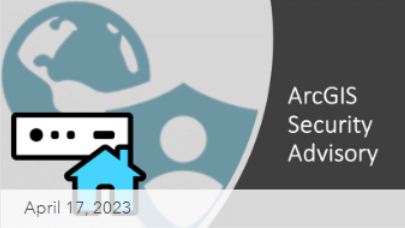


ArcGIS and Apache Log4j Vulnerabilities

May 22, 2023

#### ArcGIS and Apache Log4j Vulnerabilities

Esri's updated statement regarding Log4j vulnerabilities (Log4Shell) and ArcGIS ...



ArcGIS Security Advisory

April 17, 2023

#### Portal for ArcGIS Security 2023 Update 1 Patch is now available

Esri has released the Portal for ArcGIS Security 2023 Update 1 Patch that resolves multiple ...

<https://Trust.ArcGIS.com>

# ArcGIS Security & Privacy Advisor

The screenshot shows the ArcGIS Security & Privacy Advisor interface. At the top, the Esri logo is on the left, and the title "ArcGIS Security & Privacy Advisor" is in the center. Below the title, a "Welcome" message is followed by a "Sign-out" button. On the left side, there is a sidebar with "Application Modules" including Settings Advisor, Member Logs, Organization Logs, Public Survey123 Check, Publicly Shared Items, Public FS Edit Check, Feedback, and Help. The main content area displays a critical alert: "CRITICAL: There are items that need your immediate attention." Below this, there are three sections: "Access and Permissions" (green checkmark), "Sharing and Searching" (red X), and "Password Policy" (yellow warning triangle). Each section has a "help" link.

Simple Red, Yellow, Green dashboard  
Analyzes both ArcGIS Online AND ArcGIS Enterprise

This screenshot shows a detailed view of the "Access and Permissions" section. It features a green checkmark and the title "Access and Permissions" with a "help" link. Below this, there are four settings, each with a green checkmark: "HTTPS Only Access", "Prevent Anonymous Access", "Standardized SQL Queries", and "Modify Biography Information". The "Modify Biography Information" setting is expanded, showing a description: "Enable this setting to allow members to modify the biographical information and specify who can see their profile." and a status: "This setting is disabled." Below this, a note states: "Organization members are not allowed to modify their profile information. By having this setting disabled, it prevents members from accidentally storing Private Information (PI) data in their profile."

Example of a privacy check to minimize PII



# ArcGIS Location Sharing Privacy Technical Paper



An Esri  
Software Security and Privacy  
Technical Paper

January 2023

Version 3.2

## ArcGIS® Location Sharing Privacy Best Practices

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Redlands, California 92373-8100 USA  
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esri.com



### 2.6.2 ArcGIS QuickCapture

[ArcGIS QuickCapture](#) (see figure 5) is a mobile solution focused on a rapid data capture experience. Within ArcGIS Quick Capture location sharing can be enabled to provide the ability to record where users are and where they have been. Tracks and last known locations are uploaded from the QuickCapture mobile app to the Location Sharing service. QuickCapture records tracks whether or not there is a data connection and can provide mobile workers with control of when they are and are not tracked.



Figure 5—ArcGIS QuickCapture

### 2.6.3 ArcGIS Indoors

[ArcGIS Indoors](#) (see figure 6) supports indoor mapping with the ability to create and share indoor maps and location data. Indoors helps empower employees, occupants, and visitors to make the best use of buildings.

With Indoors, people can be provided a common picture of the environment within and around buildings. Indoor maps let users quickly find people, spaces, and events on-site. Operational data can be incorporated to help effectively maintain facilities, improve safety and security, and better allocate and manage resources.

The overall Indoors solution includes the following components:

- An extension to ArcGIS Pro to curate and manage indoor data and author floor aware maps.
- A web application template, Indoors Viewer, for way finding and workspace reservation.
- A web application template, Indoors Space Planner, for space management.
- A native mobile (iOS and Android) application, Indoors Mobile, that supports way finding, workspace reservation, and location sharing



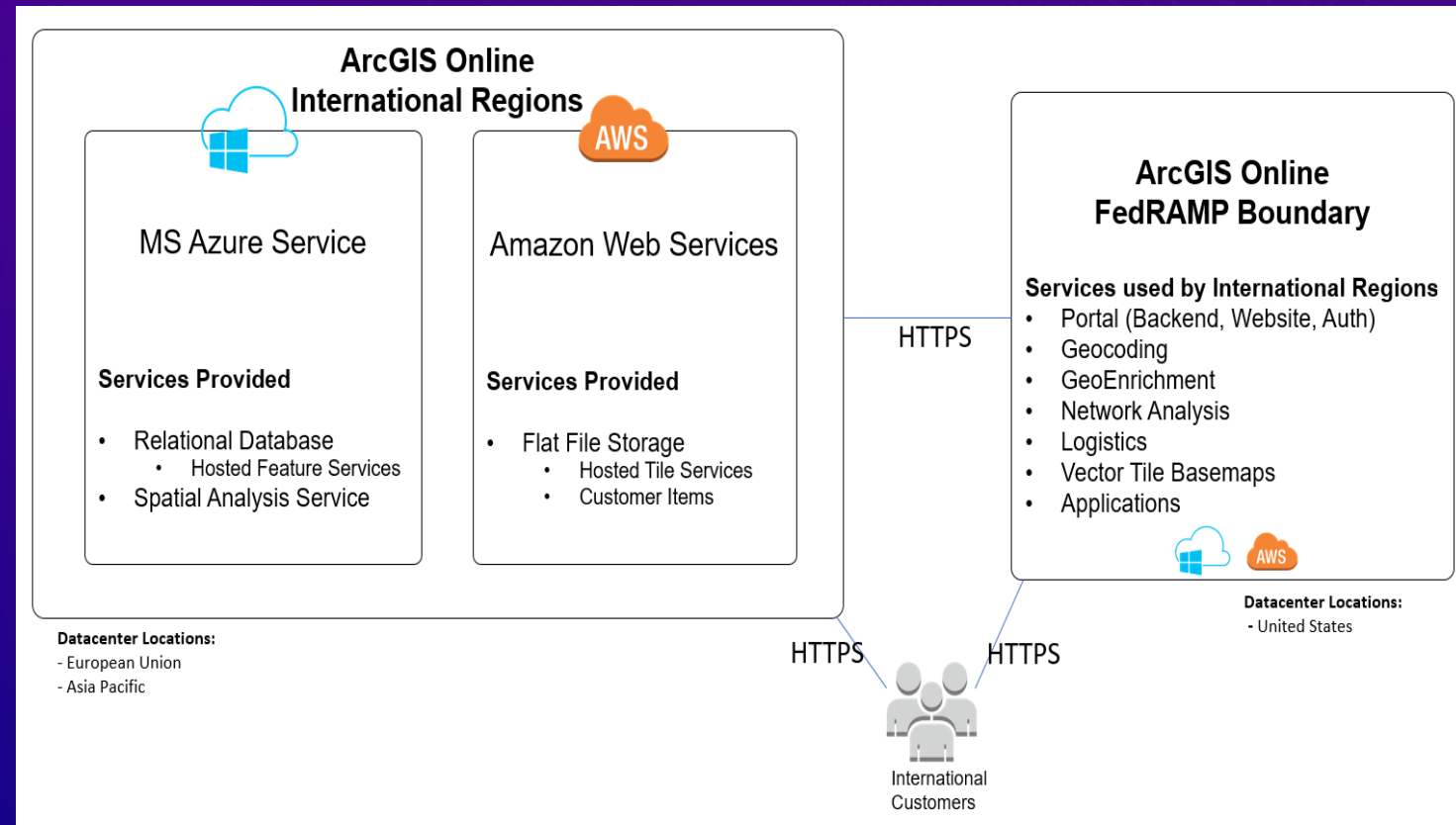
Figure 6—ArcGIS Indoors Location Concept

### ArcGIS Location Sharing Privacy Best Practices

Topic	Recommended Option	ArcGIS Enterprise - 10.7.1 Base Deployment				ArcGIS Online				Criticality / Impact	
		Provided by	Default	Configurable	Validation	Provided by	Default	Configurable	Validation		
HTTPS and Encryption	Enforce HTTPS T.S 1.2 Only	Yes	Yes	Yes	Scan.py	Yes	Yes	Yes	AGO SA	Danger	Danger
	Enforce HTTPS via HSTS	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
	Configure Protected Encryption Algorithms	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
	Website endpoint CA Certificates	No	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Danger	Danger
	SAHLL DP CA Certificates	No	No	Yes		No	No	Yes		Info	Info
HTTP Header Config	Enforce data storage encryption	No	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Danger	Danger
	Remove self signed certs	Yes	No	Yes	Scan.py	Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Info
Interfaces	X-Content-Type-Options: NOSNIFF	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
	X-Frame-Options	Yes	Yes	No		No	No	No		Info	Info
	X-Frame-Options	Yes	Yes	No		Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
Standardized Sharing	Disable Services Directory	Yes	No	Yes	Scan.py	No	No	No		Warning	Warning
	Disable Portal Directory	Yes	No	Yes	Scan.py	Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
	Limit access to Admin Resources via Web Adapter	Yes	No	Yes		No	No	No		Warning	Warning
	Understand Dynamic Workspace usage	Yes	Yes	Yes		No	No	No		Warning	Warning
Authentication and Authorization	Secure System Services	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Danger	Danger
	Enforce Standardized Queues	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	AGO SA	Danger	Danger
Web Tier Technologies	Filter Web Content Enabled	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Danger	Danger
	Utilize Enterprise Logins via SAML instead of Built-in	No	No	Yes		No	No	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
	Block members joining org with social network credentials	No	No	No		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
	Define a password Complexity Policy	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
	Use Enterprise user store with account lockout policy	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Warning	Warning
	Configure a shorter token expiration period	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Warning	Warning
	Configure Multi-Factor Authentication	No	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Danger	Danger
	Disable user account self-creation	Yes	No	Yes	Scan.py	Yes	Yes	Yes		Warning	Danger
	Define Custom Roles	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes		Warning	Warning
	Disable Anonymous Access	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Danger	Warning
Data Ownership & Privacy	Configure role based access control	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes		Danger	Danger
	Disable token generation via GET	Yes	Yes	Yes	Scan.py	Yes	Yes	No		Danger	Danger
	Use a WAF/Web Filter	No	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
	Utilize load balancer instead of Web Adapter	No	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Info	Warning
	Web Adapter utilized for IWA only made organization	Yes	Yes	Yes		No	No	No		Info	Info
Server Trust Relationships	Remove Technology identifiers and banners	Yes	Yes	No		Yes	Yes	No		Info	Info
	Use Data Loss Prevention (DLP)	No	No	Yes		Yes	Yes	No		Warning	Warning
	Define Allowed MIME types	No	No	Yes		No	No	No		Info	Warning
	Prevent users from sharing publicly	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
	Disable biography edits and visible profiles	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Info
	Limit search to your organization only	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Info	Info
	Remove social media links in item details/group pages	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Info
	Do not allow members of other organizations to sign in	No	No	No		Yes	No	Yes		Warning	Warning
	Define specific allowed Portals for Access	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
	Validate Distributed Collaborations	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes		Warning	Danger
Sharing Best Practices	Disable End User Experience Improvement Program (EUIP)	No	No	No		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Info
	Identify Authoritative Content	No	No	No		Yes	No	Yes		Warning	Info
	Configure Access Notice	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes		Info	Warning
	Define trusted servers	Yes	No	Yes	Scan.py	Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
	Define allowed proxy hosts	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes	AGO SA	Warning	Warning
Sharing Best Practices	Define Cross Origin Policy	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes		Warning	Warning
	Create and document content review policy	No	No	Yes		No	No	Yes		Danger	Warning
	Create and document sharing review policy	No	No	Yes		No	No	Yes		Danger	Warning
Sharing Best Practices	Validate need for editable layers	Yes	No	Yes		Yes	No	Yes		Danger	Warning

# Compliance

- ArcGIS Online FedRAMP Boundary
  - Upgraded to FedRAMP Moderate for 2023
  - FedRAMP to ISO27k mapping in Trust Center
  - Cover US-based operations/systems
- ArcGIS Online Regions
  - Today
    - Security assurance of underlying providers
    - Microsoft Azure and Amazon Web Services
  - Mid-2024
    - ISO 27k EU Region compliance





# Conclusion

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# Conclusion

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- Esri Actions Taken
  - DPA supplementary measures and contractual clauses
  - Data protection strategies
  - EU & Asia Pacific region data storage
- Customer Deployment Options
  - Enterprise – Data & *Metadata* Specific Location Control
  - Hybrid – Data Specific Location Control
  - Online – Data *Regional* Location Control
- Guidance Available
  - ArcGIS Trust Center
  - ArcGIS Security & Privacy Advisor





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